$$Z = P \longrightarrow Q$$

$$X$$

$$V$$

$$V$$

Fig. 1A

$$Z = P - X$$

$$Y_1 \longrightarrow P_i$$

Fig. 1B

$$Z = P \longrightarrow X Y_2 \longrightarrow P_i$$

Fig. 1C

$$\begin{array}{c}
\downarrow \\
Y_1 \\
\downarrow \\
Z = P - X
\end{array}$$

Fig. 1D

$$Z = P \\ X \\ O \\ Y \\ O \\ P_{j}$$

Fig. 2A

$$Z = P - X$$

$$Y_1 - O - P_j$$

Fig. 2B

Fig. 2D







